Terms and Rules of Publication

First: General Rules of Publication

- 1. Journal of the Faculty of Arts Port Said University is a peerreviewed quarterly periodical that is specialized in publishing research papers in Arabic and foreign languages, provided that such papers are in the field of human, social and linguistic studies, and within the topics of interest to the journal.
- 2. The journal publishes theoretical and applied research papers, articles and studies that contribute to the advancement of human, social and linguistic knowledge. Accordingly, the journal includes scientific research and articles, critical or scientific reviews, translated works, summaries of master's theses and doctoral dissertations along with research derived from them, and reports of conferences, seminars and workshops.
- 3. The journal publishes research papers that have not been previously published in any other journal; the researcher undertakes that the research has not been previously published, and that it is not currently submitted to any other publishing authority, with a commitment not to submit it elsewhere until the end of the review procedures, and notification of acceptance or rejection.
- 4. The research submitted for publication in the journal must be original in its specific scientific major, based on accurate methodological foundations, and written in a sound foreign language without any linguistics or grammatical errors.
- 5. Research papers published in the journal do not have any political or religious orientation, but rather they are specialized scientific researches that express the viewpoint of their authors without necessarily reflecting that of the journal. Moreover, the validity of the data and information included in the research is the authors' own responsibility and not the journal's.

6. The journal is an open access journal, which gives users the right to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of articles under the following conditions: https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Second: Rules for Writing Research Papers in the Journal

- 1. The research is written using Microsoft Office Word, and the following points are to be taken into account:
 - Page Size is B5
 - In Arabic-language papers, page margins are 2.5 cm on all sides, except for the right side which is 3 cm, spaces between the lines are single at 1 cm, and the font is Simplified Arabic.
 - In foreign-language papers, page margins are 2.5 cm on all sides, except for the left side which is 3 cm, spaces between the lines are single at 1 cm, and the font is Times New Roman.
 - In all papers—whether in Arabic or foreign language—the font is bold of 16 pt for the main title and 14 pt for the subtitle, and regular of 14 pt for the body. As for the footnotes, they are written with a font size of 10 pt and single line spacing (0 cm).
- 2. The title of the research, the researcher's full name, his academic title (job rank), his affiliation or the university he studies at, and his academic or personal e-mail must be written on the title page of the research in both Arabic and English language.
- 3. In Arabic-language papers, abstracts written in Arabic and English (150-250 words) are to be submitted, whereas in foreign-language papers there has to be an abstract written in the language of the abstract along with an Arabic one. In addition, keywords (3-5 words) must be written below each abstract in the same language.

- 4. There has to be a list of the research references and sources at the end (in alphabetical order) following the APA manual.
- 5. In case of using an external program or a distinct font type to insert Quranic verses or symbols in the file, please write the name of the program or font used in case it is not common so that these verses and symbols are read in the file sent in Word format, as well as in the case of using a specific font type in writing phonetic symbols in language papers.

Third: Procedures for Submitting and Publishing Research Papers in the Journal

- 1. It is required to submit a report approved by the Digital Unit at Port Said University on the examination of the similarity index (plagiarism) of the research submitted for publication.
- 2. The research is submitted electronically on the journal's website in Word format, taking into account that personal information about the author is to be submitted in a separate file (title page) from the research file (the original file of the article), which must not include the name of the author or anything that refers to him.
- 3. The researcher should pay the full peer review fees once the research is submitted to the journal, and before being sent to reviewers. It is worth mentioning that the scientific subject of research and studies submitted for publication is subject to secret (blind) academic peer reviewing by professors specialized in the field of the research according to the system followed in the journal.
- 4. The research is considered acceptable for publication after it has been approved by the reviewers, and when the researcher has made all modifications requested by them (if there were any). The researcher is notified of the result, and can have an official statement of acceptance of the research for publication.

Board of Directors

Editor-in-chief:

Prof. Badr Abdulaziz Badr Dean of the Faculty

Deputy Editor-in-chief:

Prof. Ahmed Ibrahim Saber Vice Dean for Postgraduate Studies &

Research

Editorial Board Memebrs:

Prof. Nadia Abdulaal Radwan
Professor at the Department of Sociology
Prof. Ali Al-Sayed Younis
Professor at the Department of Arabic

Language & Literature

Prof. Gabr Mohamed Gabr
Prof. Mahmoud Sadek Soliman
Prof. Nada Al- Husseini Nada
Professor at the Department of Sociology
Professor at the Department of Arabic

Language & Literature

Prof. Mohamed Saad Mohamed Professor at the Department of Arabic

Language & Literature

Prof. Aber Zackeria Soliman Professor at the Department of History

Prof. Ahmed Abu Zeid
Professor at the Department of Psychology
Prof. Abdulsalam Abdulsattar
Prof. Mahmoud Saad Al-gendi
Prof. Sayed Sadek Al-Qadi
Professor at the Department of Archaeology
Professor at the Department of English

Language & Literature

Prof. Wagdy khairy Nessim Professor at the Department of Philosophy

Editorial Secretary:

Iman Ra'ouf Muhammad Assistant Lecturer at the Department of

English Language & Literature

Administrative Supervisor

Administrative and Financial Staff:

Mrs. Dina Al-Kassifey Faculty Secretary Financial &

Mrs. Hiam Mohamed Head of accounts Dept. Administrative &

Al-Assawi Financial Auditor

Mrs. Hafiza Ali Procurement Dept. Administrative Secretary

Mohamed
Mrs. Heba Al-mansy Postgraduate Stud

Mrs. Heba Al-mansy Postgraduate Studies Administrative Secretary

Dept.

Advisory Board

1 Prof. Abdelkader Boubava Professor at the Department of History and Archeology, Faculty of Humanities and Islamic Sciences, University of Oran, Algeria. 2 Prof. Amaal Ahmed Al-Professor of Islamic Archaeology and Arts, Faculty of Archaeology, Cairo Omari University, Egypt. 3 **Prof.** Amer Jadila Abu Professor of Islamic History - Faculty of Arts, Mutah University, Jordan. Jabla Prof. Ariza Armada Professor of Andalusian Studies, New 4 York University, Madrid, Spain. Almudena Department of Geomorphology and 5 **Prof. Drago Luciano** Geographical Information Systems, Faculty of Geography, Babes-Bolyai University, Romania. 6 Prof. Gabr Mohamed Professor of Clinical Psychology, Faculty of Arts, Port Said University, Gabr Egypt 7 Prof. Ghaylan Hammoud Professor of Archeology, College of Ghaylan Arts, Sana'a University, Yemen. 8 Professor of Islamic **Prof. Giuseppe Scattolin** Philosophy, Pontifical Institute for Arabic and Islamic Studies. Gregoriana University, Rome, Italy. 9 Prof. Hasna **Shweil** Professor at the Department of Ahmed Al-Ghamdi History and Archeology, University of Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. 10 Prof. Ibrahim Al-Oadri Professor of Islamic Medieval History, Moulay Ismail University, **Bochish** Meknes, Morocco.

Ahmed Professor

of

French

Faculty of Arts, Cairo University,

Language,

11

Prof.

Ibtihal

	Kamal	Egypt.
12	Prof. Jaroslav Drubny	Faculty of Arts, Comenius University, Slovakia.
13	Prof. Kholoud bint Muhammad bin Ayed Al- Ahmadi	Professor at the Department of Social Sciences, Faculty of Arts and Humanities, Taibah University, Madinah, Saudi Arabia.
14	Prof. Mahmoud Al-Sayed Mourad	Professor of Greek Philosophy, Faculty of Arts, Sohag University, Egypt.
15	Prof. Mohamed Mohamed Enani	Professor of English Language, Faculty of Arts, Cairo University
16	Prof. Raafat Mohamed Al- Nabawy	Professor of Islamic Coinage, Faculty of Archaeology, Cairo University, Egypt
17	Prof. Saber Amin Sayed Desouki	Professor of Geomorphology, Faculty of Arts, Damnhour University, Egypt.
18	Prof. Said Mohamed Gharedah	Director of the Institute of Cultural and International Cooperation, Sanusi University, Libya.
19	Prof. Saleh bin Mohamed Bouslim	Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, University of Ghardaia, Algeria.
20	Prof. Taha Hussein Hadeel	Cultural Counselor of the Embassy of Yemen in Egypt, History Department, Faculty of Education, University of Aden, Yemen.
21	Prof. Youssef Hassan Nofal	Professor of Arabic Language, Faculty of Girls, Ain Shams University, Egypt.

Journal of the Faculty of Arts Broad Horizons for Human Creativity

Academic research is the real entrance to the civilizational, developmental and enlightening evolution. The faculty, therefore, had to attach great importance to it, believing in its importance and its main pivotal role in achieving sustainable development, as well as being at the same time the basic foundation of the university's structure in the core of its existence. Besides, the faculty's role is not only confined to performing teaching tasks and providing students with curricula, but rather it stems from its comprehensive vision, which is based on activating competencies and enriching the fields of academic research in order to serve the philosophy of science, and echo that science in the surrounding environment.

It was necessary to issue a peer-reviewed academic journal, in accordance with the main established principles, standards, and regulations, so as to encourage and stimulate scientific research activities in all fields of human sciences; develop and enrich the efficiency of the academic research performance of the faculty members; activate the content of the college's vision along with its important and inspiring mission; present the new and current subjects in all fields of human sciences; raise the level of the university's global classification; and develop education and ensure its quality. *Journal of the Faculty of Arts Port Said University* thus came to open up broad horizons for human creativity.

The first issue of the journal was published in January 2013, and issues have been published over the past nine years on a biannual basis, forming an integrated database in various linguistic, human and social fields until the journal deemed it necessary to update that base on a continuously, keep pace with the beacons of emerging scientific research and accommodate a greater extent of research papers. The nature of issuing the journal then changed from biannual to quarterly in 2022, starting with the 20th issue (April, 2022) as the first issue of the journal that is published on a quarterly basis in January, April, July and October. The journal's publications

continued until the current issue in the hands of the reader is published, which is **the 26**th **issue (October, 2023).**

The 26th issue is published in three parts that include all the disciplines of interest to the journal. The first part includes ten research papers, five of which are in the specialization of Arabic language and literature, one on the literature of oriental languages, two explore the eras of history and civilization, and two others explore topics in archaeology. The second part includes seven research papers that deal with different topics in various fields of geography, sociology, psychology and philosophy. As for the third part, it is a foreign part that contains four language-related research papers in the specializations of English and chinese languages, and one more research paper written in English in the specialization of geography.

We ask God Almighty that academic research papers published in the journal achieve the desired benefit, and that it be followed by broader, deeper, and more forward-looking research steps for the near future.

Prof. Ahmed Ibrahim Saber

Prof. Badr Abdulaziz Badr

Vice Dean for Postgraduate Studies and Research & Deputy Editor-in-chief

Dean of the Faculty & Editor-in-chief